are snow statues

The Gateway

really frigid?

VOL. LVI, No. 38, UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA, EDMONTON, ALBERTA

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1966, TWELVE PAGES



IN FOR THE TEACH-IN—Official umbrella holder, Owen Anderson of the Poli Sci club, greets some of the speakers for the VGW teach-in. Ducking under the bumbershoot is George Trueman, of the Toronto Star, while George Grant (left), of McMaster University and Laurier LaPierre, of CBC's Seven Days, move unprotected toward shelter

Three-day parliament dissolved before NESP-PC coalition toppled

By ANDY RODGER

The three-day Model Parliament was dissolved last Friday before a confidence motion could bring a confidence motion down the government.

down the government.

The government, a Progressive Conservative - National Existential Student Party coalition, was led out ence Portigal, law 3, before a resolution on conservatism could be decided on. The coalition had been formed Wednesday night, when it was apparent that NESP and the transversal of the conservation of the conservatives had much in com-

non.

During three sessions only one resolution, reaffirming Canadian loyalty to the British monarch, was passed, in a free vote. All other legislation was hampered by technicalities and the preponderance of Opposition members—the coulition Opposition, 35.

Bills, none of which passed, dealt with a number of topics, ranging from automation to the vial in Vietnam and the beauty of our withouts Parks. (This last one in-vietnam and the beauty of our standard or the country of the coun

A major resolution, introduced by the New Democratic Party, dealt with American intervention in Vietnam, censuring the United States military action and accusing it of "practicing virtual genocide in flict in Vietnam, said the resolu-tion," is basically civil in nature."

"The demands of the under-"The demands of the under-developed countries present a more realistic criteria for American policy in Southeast Asia," the re-solution stated. It called on the Canadian government to "withdraw permission for Canadian firms to export any arms or material to the United States or other countries to be used in the war in Vietnam."

The resolution was defeated 27-2, with many members abstaining.

A Social Credit resolution, advocating selling of National Park lands to "individuals, companies, or corporations, interested in developing it for the tourist industry," was defeated.

The Liberal resolution concerning education was narrowly defeated. Under the proposed legislation, grants to education would

be increased to "improve the quali-ty of the domestic labor force." It also advocated increased spending in technical training, and tax incen-tives to firms retaining displaced workers.

Elections

Today is the deadline for entry into the race for student elections to be held March 4.

Positions to be filled are:

- President of students' union
 Vice-president of students' union secretary-treasurer of students'
- Secretary treasure, union
 Co-ordinator of student activities
 chairman of CUS committee
 President of men's athletics
 President of women's athletics

As of press night Sunday there were three candidates in the presidential race, namely Branny Schepanovich, Fraser Smith, and Stan Wolanski.

Candidates will begin their cam-paigns Feb. 28.

Canada needs own identity

VGW teach-in panel claims strong American influence

Canadian identity is being dominated by an affluent liberal society originating in the United States.

Canadians must feel committed to their own country if Canada is to develop an identity of its own.

The lack of identity this country has means that we still have an op portunity to develop a better society than that of the United States.

Canada can strengthen her own identity by developing her role in international affairs.

These were the main ideas expressed by the four members of the first panel at the teach-in, "Canada: Sovereign or Satellite" held at the University of Alberta Saturday.

University of Alberta Saturday.

The pand consisted of George
Grant, Head of the Department of
Religion at McMaster University
book "Lament for a Nation"; Laureter LaPlerre, host on CBC's "This
Hour has Seven Days" and Execution of the Company of the Company
of the Company
of the Company
of the Company
of the Company
of Prince Minister Pearson.

THE AFFLUENT SOCIETY

George Grant opened his talk by identifying the affluent liberal society as the swallower of Cana-dian identity.

Grant claimed most people in Canada want a part of this predominantly American society.

He noted the opposition to this liberalsm in Quebec will soon die just as it has in English-speaking Canada.

or as a fine in Logians-speaking.

Grant then described the United States position in the Vietnam war as "genocide".

The affuent liberal society is willing to pay this price and, in doing so, is becoming a "terrible" and "enormous crisis" and that the only sensible alternative for Canada is to give up this inhuman society.

Laurier LaPlerre began by stating: "Canadian identity is ridiculous to talk about at any time, abmorning and futile to speak about in English."

in English."

He went on to say that "what I say at this teach-in has nothing to do with the CBC because Parliament is sitting and the ladies of Al-

berta are sitting."

LaPierre labelled Canada's identity as "an identity so caught up in what we refuse to be. The premise that we are not Americans makes our identity negative.

FAILURE NOT REALIZED

FAILURE NOT REALIZED

"We have failed to realize the
magnitude of our failure because
we have refused to express ourselves positively... the basic needs
of the Canadian people have been
gimmicked by political power. We,
the people, have been left out in
left electribed the French and
English societies within the country as "two great ghettos".

turn to page 3, see "Teach-in"

Tenure dispute drags on

By RALPH MELNYCHUK

As the Murray-Williamson ten-ure dispute enters its eighth week, negotiations for some sort of settle-ment are still dragging on.

Both professors have charged that Both professors have charged that the debate now raging in the 'let-ters to the editor' column of The Gateway has clouded rather than clarified the issues involved.

They both had previously refused to make public statements, claiming they had been advised that doing this would be prejudicial to their case. However, now they say they must speak to clarify matters.

In a statement Sunday, Colwyn

"This talk about not discussing the matter in public is coming to seem completely hypocritical. My silence has been exploited in order to launch a whispering campaign against me, to spread scandalous and testions about my philosophical and testions about my philosophical fact cations about my pulsophical fact testions about my pulsophical fact testions about my personal conduct." Mr. Murra, also, servessed

lies about my personal conduct."
Mr. Murray also expressed regreets that alience had not been kept
by those directly involved.
"As for 'the campaign of vindictiveness, villication, and shanddictiveness, villication, and shanddictiveness, villication, and shanddictiveness, villication, and shanddictiveness, villication of Mardines is a candidate for the title
of Most Villication of the tenure comson and me. To the tenure comson and me. To the tenure comneither of which he had investigaed, and he repeated them to persons
misdic and outside the department
misdic and outside the department
ence is this?" he asked.
Mr. Murray stacked those who

Mr. Murray attacked those who claimed he, Williamson, and Ten-nessen were advocates of narrow

thought.

"We, and others, have argued that a carefully planned program is compatible with fruitful diversity compatible with fruitful diversity velopment of students who take philosophy seriously; we presupposed the 'unrestricted freedom for such discussions' to which Prof. Price nostalgically refers; and we were sacked, 'he said.

Complete texts of Mr. Murray's and Mr. Williamson's statements are on page 4 and 7 respectively.

short shorts =

Election nominations due today

GENERAL ELECTIONS

Deadline for applications for the position of: The president of the students'

union,
The vice-president of the students' union
The secretary-treasurer of the students' union
The co-ordinator of student act-

rivities,
The chairman of CUS Committee,
The president of men's athletics,
The president of women's athletics,

is at 2 p.m. today. The nominations must conform to the provisions of the Nominations and Elections Bylaw of the stuTHURSDAY

NO PARKING There will be no student parking in Jubilee Auditorium Parking Lot on Thursday because teachers will be holding a convention.

FRIDAY

WATER SAFETY

The Red Cross Water Safety Instructors Course will be held two successive weekends this Friday, Saturday and Sunday and March 4, 5, and 6. Pre-registration will be done through the General Office of the phys ed bldg. A \$5 registra-tion fee will be assessed.



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things go



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RODEO CLINIC

Rodeo Club is sponsoring a clinic Saturday. For details contact Tom Towers, president of the club. Anyone interested is welcome.

BYE BYE BIRDIE Queen Elizabeth Composite High School will present their first musical, Bye Bye Birdie, March 2, 3, 4, and 5. Admission prices are 75 cents for students and \$1.00.

JAZZ MUSICIANS

U of A Radio needs people in-terested in jazz. Those interested should phone Graham Taylor at 482-2715.

MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY Applicants for first year Medicine are asked to arrange for interviews with Dr. McPhail.

Applicants for first year Medicine are asked to arrange for interviews at Dean MacKenzie's office.

JAZZ GROUP

A campus jazz group needs a drummer and a bassist. Contact Graham Taylor at Ext. 617 or 482-2715.

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positions open

Students' union

Applications open for students' union positions:

- Canadian Union of Students-vice-chairman of local commit-
- Supervisory staff—chairman and senior living-in members;* junior living-in members;* six living-out members*
- Students' council—recording secretary*
 Disciplinary committee chair-man; four members
 Personal board—members
 By-laws committee—chairman;

- members

 Re-organization committee—
 members

 Policy of operations board—
 members
- Awards committee chairman; two members
 Program board—six members
- Gateway—advertising manager;* two members of the advertising
- Academic relations committee—
- chairman; members
 Student handbook—director
 Telephone directory—director,*
 advertising manager*
- Photography directorate—direct-• Signboard directorate—director;
- Radio society—director*
 Public relations office—public relations officer*; assistant of-
- Promotions committee - chair-

- audio-advertising co-ordinator

 Charter flight—secretary*

 World University Service Committee—chairman Finance commission—members
- Blitz chairman
- Cinema—chairman; member
 Culture 500—chairman; members Art—chairman; members
 Leadership retreat—chairman;

Those positions marked with an asterisk carry an honoraria, salary,

Contact members of Council, the business manager, or general manager of the students' union for further information.

Application forms are available at the students' union office, and are to be sent to the secretary-treasurer at the office by March 11.

Hyde Park Day marks end of '500' series

A Hyde Park Day March 2, featuring all facets of student opinion is the final program this ture 500 series. Hyde Park Day, which will run from noon to 6 p.m. takes its name and themse from London's Hyde and the series of the first opinion opinion of the first opinion opinion

steps.
Although this is the first time
this type of free-wheeling discussion has been tried at U of A,
other universities have had it for

other universities have had it for some time.

UBC has Speaker's Corners which spring up spontaneously all over campus. The University of California's Berkeley Campus, before, during, and after the "free speech movement," had people with p.a. systems, setting up wherever there were an evidence of the control of the cont

All students with opinions and a desire to speak out are invited to come and speak during the day.

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LAURIER LAPIERRE



Host of 'Seven Days' raps Socreds, tenure and doctors

CBC's Laurier LaPierre is a man

atraid.

The controversial host on This Hour Has Seven Days says he fears the indoctrination program called Social Credit, the shocking problem of tenure at the University of Alberta, the brutalization of Quebec by religion, and the nauseating picture of the medical profession.

The Director of French-Canada Studies at McGill lashed out at discrimination by Ontario physicians against Asian doctors. LaPierre claims doctors are dis-

LaPierre claims doctors are dis-riminatory, closs-mouthed, closs-shopped. "Darling, I'm sorry, but there IS discrimination sgainst for-eign doctors in Ontario Ii they are claimed to the says, is a frightening university. "There is an anxiety here that is unproductive; an at-mosphere very close to fear. I would not come to this university would not come to this university The government does not really be-lieve in higher education; in Al-lieve in higher education; in Al-The government does not really be-lieve in higher education; in Al-berta it is more important to be-lieve than to know."

Mr. LaPierre was in Edmonton to address students at a Varsity Guest

Weekend Teach-in.

GREATEST PROBLEM

He told The Gateway Canada's reatest problem is not of identity

but of commitment.

"We are afraid to take risks, to commit ourselves in order to achieve what we want," he said.

"In Canada there seems to be something missing to move people. The great drawback of this country is its moderation. We're dead! We're dead! We're dead! "There is a ghetticish bunch from "There is a ghetticish bunch from the said of the sa

We're dead! We're dead!
"There is a ghettoish bunch from
my province who are involved in
contemplating their belly-buttons
and thinking things are great just
because they are French," he said.

Mr. LaPierre said all national parties are plagued by a great Can-adian dilemma, "the existence of many millions of people to the south who are more dynamic, more enthusiastic, and richer than we are."

Gimmicks such as Teach-ins, says LaPierre, waste too much time.
"Why not channel our enthusiasm into an immediate environment and act?" he asked. "I understand the Indian problem is fantastic in Alberta."

Green hits apathy of Canadian people

By MARION CONYBEARE

Howard Green is losing faith in the Canadian people.

Upon his arrival at the airport Friday for the teach-in, the former minister of foreign affairs said the greatest danger today is "the willingness to be subservient on the part of Canadians."

"We used to have a stronger na-tional feeling," he said.

Part of the reason for the apathy of Canadians is their involvement with the world. "Take the British and U.S. man on the street," Green said. "They have to be concerned because their sons and relatives are involved in world affairs, but we are not to such an extent."

The best place Canadians can be made aware of their country is at the Universities, he said.

and the U.S.S.R. would suffer too much damage."

He was more concerned with

He was more concerned with what the lesser powers will do with nuclear weapons. "China is running wild," Green stated.

Green said there is always pres-sure on the formulation of foreign

policy. "All countries when dealing with you try to convince you that their policies are the right ones.

their policies are the right ones.
"Improper pressure is different
and we wouldn't put up with from any country," he said.
On most questions Canada and
the U.S. see eye to eye, he added.
Green was concerned with the
introduction of nuclear warheads
to Canadian soil. He said Canadia
position has been lessened by the

position has been lessented by the "I am worded about Canada losing respect for not exercising power and using her own judgment." When asked if removal of the warheads would help, Green answered, "as far as Canada's reputagoes, that Canage has been done, and the action would be of very little value now, and the action would be of very little value now."

Green said he was anxious to meet George Grant, author of "Lament for a Nation."

How the control of the control of the sever backed me up, and therefore I am right behind him," he said.

Teach-in

(continued from page one)

LaPierre defined a country as "the total willingness of the people. Commitment of the people to their country and to each other" he said is the factor necessary for a positive Canadian identity.

He later blasted Mr. Grant and

He later blasted Mr. Grant and Mr. Horowitz for their alleged fall-ure to see this point.

Mr. Horowitz agreed with the point made earlier about the af-fluent society and stated: "there are things we need to do in Canada to-day that can't be done within the framework of an American soci-

ety." He added that although Canada's He added that although Canada's society is in a chaotic state, we have an advantage in that we can build a better society than the rigidly established one of the United States. "If we do not recognize the problem of American domination, one day we may well be singing the Star Spangled Banner," he said.

INTERNATIONAL ROLE

INTERNATIONAL ROLE
John Matheson's talk stressed
Canada's strengthening her international role as a means of developing her own identity.
He cited the formation of an Atlantic Community and membership
in the European Free Trade Association as two things Canada could
strive for.

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STAFT THIS ISSUE-Surviving YOW and showing up to do yeoman duty Sunday night were Rose Moh Toy.

STAFT THIS SECURITY STAFF THIS STAF

The Goteway is published semi-weekly by the students' union of the University of Alberto. The Edin Include is responsible for all moterial published herein. Find closely deadline likelyding short short literature of the property of the pr

PAGE FOUR

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1966

provincial government blunder

A provincial educational research program has been scrapped at least temporarily, and educationists are raising the first major storm of protest seen so far against Education Minister Randolph McKinnon in his

It is on Randolph McKinnon's shoulders that blame must fall for the government's decision to abandon the program, considered by many to be the key to giving education in the province a new sense of direction. Earlier statements from the minister and from Premier E. C Manning indicated that the govern-ment agrees, in principle, that research is necessary to education

Spokesman for public education bodies now say they are baffled by the government's sudden turnabout, which has dashed previously buoy ant hopes for a start on education research this year.

The government's attitude is perhaps best summed up by Mr. Mc-Kinnon's statement last week to a Calgary newspaperman: "We don't want to rush into this sort of thing." The government to The government, he says, wants more time to study the implications of research:

Rubbish. By making its decision not to proceed with a program similar to one already operating in Ontario, the government has ignored the advice of every educational organization in the province

For example, late last year, special committee representing trustees, teachers, home and school organizations, department of education and the faculties of education at both Alberta university campuses, presented a brief to the government on the need for an educational studies and development council. That brief presented in some detail proposals for educational research.

But apparently the government has decided to take the easy way

out, and avoid spending time preparing legislation to set up the in-stitute. Thursday's Throne Speech contained few, if any surprises: most been public knowledge for many months. Yet the Minister of Education claims that time ran out for the government on preparing the needed legislation, and has the timerity to suggest that a bill could not be prepared midway through the Legislative session.

And what would an educational research institute cost Albertans? Dr. H. T. Coutts, dean of education at the University of Alberta, has said an initial government grant of between \$100,000, and \$200,000 would be enough to "get things rolling," and eventually, it would cost \$1 to \$2 million to maintain such a

Surely it is the department of education's role to assist educationists to do more and to do it better in the whole field of education. There is certainly little evidence here of Mr. McKinnon's department providing much leadership in education through research.

Few can argue that it is responsible for a provincial government to spend \$115 million per year on ed-ucation, as Alberta's is this year, without showing any apparent concern as to the direction education is going. Not one penny is being allocated in Alberta to evaluate the current school system and find ways through research so that we may improve opportunities for all children in the province.

And educational opportunity is something which definitely must be improved in Alberta. An educational research institute would be a concrete step toward improving the edu-cational system to the point where universal accessibility would be more than just a comfortable phrase.

a hard job well done

Varsity Guest Weekend this year was an unqualified success.

For the first time in recent years, members of the university community have made a sincere attempt to mirror themselves for the society which foots the bills for post secondary education in Alberta.

Perhaps the best example of this new approach to the annual circus formerly called VGW was Saturday's teach-in. For several hours, campus visitors were given an apportunity to concentrate on ideas and opinions— the stuff of the university—instead of our institution's sprawling physical plant.

Mr. William Thorsell, Miss Eliza-beth Kostash, Mr. Peter Boothroyd, and their band of VGW workers are to be commended for a hard job well

Hopefully, next year's VGW committees will equal the job which was turned in this year.



if you don't give me free education, i'll scream an' holler an' bit you in the leg an' keep you up all night an' hold my breath until i turn blue an'

david murray explains his position

The author, David Murray, is one of two University of Alberta philosophy professors who have been embroiled for more than seven weeks in a dispute regarding their denial of tenure.

—The Editor

To The Editor:

As you know, I've preferred to say nothing in public about the denial of tenure to Prof. Williamson and myself. The discussion in your columns is, however, in danger of concealing the central issue in the case. I don't want it to vanish.

want it to vanish.

The issue is, and has always been, this: what sort of training in philosophy benphilosophy benpartment to offer students? Every one of the now the students? Every one of the now the students over this vital question. As it happens, the students over this vital question. As it happens, williamson and I were among the majority who argued that there should program dies opposed to autocratic control, or to none at all), and Prof. Martinos in the minority; but a no time did the debote discernd to "personalismost was the outcome of any debate altered by personal animostities.

Those on both sides held their opin-

Those on both sides held their opin-Those on both sides held their opinions sincerely, and on what they took to be grounds of principle. Certainly there was no love lost between some of the parties involved, but that offected nothing. It is therefore absurd to claim than Williamson and I "disrupted" the workings of the department, much less the individual work

As for "the compaign of viniditiveness, vilification and slander": if Prof. Mardiros is a candidate for the tile of Most Vilified Philosopher, he has strong
competition from Williamson and
me. To the Tenure Committee,
the expressed demaging opinions of
our teaching and writing,
neither of which he had investispecially and he reported them to
persons inside and outside the

department and to the CBC. What kind of "silence" is this? It is a little late for Prof. Price to speak of us as, "very competent"; had he insisted on this optent"), had he insisted on this op-ninon two months age, on an oc-casion far more apropos, much any application of the most of the anguish might have neen avoid-ed. And he might reflect that if many persons who "have pro-fessed admiration and friend-ship" for Mardines (I was one of ship" for Mardines (I was one of defence", It is because they think he is vrong. Must friendship smother scruples?

When the news of our dismissal reached the department, astonishment and shock were almost universally felt—by Prof. Kemp, too, as he may remember. That is evidence that any "animosities" involving Williamson or were sufficiently third lith at no one thought them possible serious grounds for sacking us.

Nor were they the original grounds; if they are serious animosities now, they have on account of the first decision. To adduce them as significant factors is mere smokescreen.

ors is mere smokescreen. There is hardly room for honest doubt that disagreements over accomplishments of the smokes of the same state of the smokes of the

some single narrow school.

We, and others, have argued that a carefully planned program is compatible with fruitful diversity of opinion, and essential to the development of students who take philosophy seriously; we presuposed the "unrestricted freedom for such discussions" to which Prof. Price nostalgically refers and we were serked. fers: and we were sacked.

David Murray, Philosophy Department



- nb --

if you are a student, do you: take introductory courses? get married? run for model parliament?

study??!!

etter

ripe for a change

To The Editor:

I could not help but smile when the results of the model parliament elections were posted early Friday evening. For me, the final positions of the parties reveal the true sentiments of our campus in political

The Communist Party presents a platform coherent with the federal Communists. This is the supreme flaw for any campus party and one

which none of the others carelessly made. Thus the Communist Party, (if for no other reason) must finish

The Social Credit base their plat-

form on honesty and responsibility.
They must finish fifth.
In the voting, the N.D.P. finish close enough to the Socreds to predict there may exist a parallel between these two campus philosophies. In fact this is true. To quote Mr. Barry Chivers, the N.D.P. fosters the fond aim of attaining "mutual trust amongst all peoples and a will to promote peace, prosperity and pro-gress of all people." Because at least one-half of the Socred slagan is displayed, (there are overtones of responsibility), the N.D.P.'s fit is true

to form.

The Conservative Party stood third in the polling. We can attribute this to votes from students still oppose, from students still oppose, from students who client leaf to pron, for lock of political means, f

win because of their obvious lack political ends, because of their en-thusiasm to prove model parliament is mock parliament and because the electorate, (i.e. those who cared to vote) generally share these view

points.

As an independent, my position in the final tally is a base very revealing. I poll more view than the impact point in the final tally is a base of the interest point in the final tally in the serious, nor so redical as this group. Significantly my policy is based on honesty and responsibility in pollitics on realistically be translated into but one platform: a genuine vold. So in hitting the compolar trail my supporters and I have a problem; supporters and I have a problem; we can't conceive a single point. the electorate demands a policy and we can't conceive a single point without abandoning our ideal of honesty and responsibility in politics. We poll less votes than the Social Credit. In light of the overall remy supporters and I are

introductory courses:

stale bread and dull circuses?

by david millett

This article is the result of a re-cent discussion with one of my socio-logy 202 classes, regarding intro-ductory courses required by various professional schools on campus.

professional schools on campus.

Many students would never have taken such courses as sociology or psychology 202 if they were not required to do so by the curriculum of their professional schools. Some of these students have a real interest in one or another specialized field—the family, criminalogy, or mignificant the family, criminology, or minori-ties, for example—but are unaware that up to date no 202 prerequisite that up to date no 2U2 prerequisite has existed for the appropriate courses. They could have enrolled in these specialities and pursued them to the point where some useful application of them could be

mode upon groduation.
Instead they have enrolled in introductory courses and are exposed to a hodge-podge of fields of sociology or psychology without learning must in any or produced the sociology of the socio

Some teachers of 202 Some teachers of 202 courses accorpt this situation and make the best of it by emphasizing the novel or the shocking aspects of our society, and the state of the shocking aspects of our society, and the shocking aspects of our society and the shocking aspects of our society and the shocking aspects of the shocking as laughs and

In the hands of a highly-qualified In the hands of a highly-qualified and experienced professor such a course can provide both bread and circuses. A great deal is taught and it is presented in an arresting fashion. Some of those who teach introductory courses manage to do this, and all credit is due to them In some universities it is customary for the department head is present the introductory course, to assure

the introductory course, to assure that this will happen. Unfortunately, most teachers of introductory courses lack the ex-perience which makes this possible, and the result is a combination of rother stale bread and rather dull circuses. If the bread were not required the circus might be better; if the circus were not required, the bread would be better.

bread would be better.
Under present conditions the circus is required, because much of the class has no intention of going beyond the 202 level, hence do not see the course as a grounding for sub-sequent detailed study. Lacking the motivation which would be provided by such an orientation they require other more artificial motivations. by such an orientation they require other more artificial motivations. More than this, they have either entered the course willingly, but with unrealistic expectations, or they have entered it under duress. In either case, the one thing they don't wont is bread. They want summitting that can be immediately only they are the control of the control of

on other, more "serious" studies. Given their position, these demands are, if not entirely excusable, at least understandable.

But to accede to these de But to acceed to these de-mands is to deprive the student intending to major in a social science of any really challeng-ing intellectual struggle, in his first year. Instead of focussing on this type of student, as thinker to thinker, the professor must focus on the other students, as entertainer to audi ence... It is curious that while ence... It is curious that while introducing strea m in g of courses into high-schools we have gradually removed it from the university introductory courses. Long-term and short-term students are mixed together, and in the end the course becomes either a pedantic extension of high-school or about 10 m gradual shows the course becomes either a pedantic extension of high-school or about 10 m gradual shows the course becomes either a pedantic extension of high-school or about 10 m gradual shows the course becomes either a pedantic extension of high-school or about 10 m gradual shows the course becomes either a pedantic extension of high-school or about 10 m gradual shows the course of the course a glorified Ed Sullivan show.

When professional schools were first moved onto university compuses, it was with the idea that students who moved directly from high-school into applied fields would have quiet air or ceigntful studies which was supposed to characterize the university. Their students would be a minority in a world where the norm was either calm reflection or an intense fascination with some academic problem. Experience of an intense tascination with some ocademic problem. Experience of this atmosphere through a few courses would broaden their world view beyond that of the strictly applied training they received in the school of nursing, of education, or whatever.

Apparently the heads of today's professional schools were never really converted to this idea. If the few students to whom I have spoken are representative, then it is gener-ally felt that heads of professional schools do not know and do not care what is taught in the required intro-ductory courses which their students must attend. Even when the sociobackey course, which their students of the student to take a criminology or minorities course at the 300 level, something in which he is genuinely interested, his professional school requires him to take sociology 202. Fessional school keeps a constant check on his marks, so that the student becomes more interested in "beating," the course than in doing any serious reflective thinking. And with three or four applied courses and the student becomes for interested in flowering, the course than in doing any serious reflective thinking. And with three or four applied course froils to shift to a "freflective" cititude for the one course that requires it.

Forced into a course with false preconceptions, and with Big Brother looking over his shoulder to see that tooking over his shoulder to see that his marks keep up, it is a rare stu-dent who succeeds in putting his heart into his work. He wants marks, and he wants to get out. And I find it hard to blame him. He and his kind dominate the class-He and his kind dominate the class-room numerically, and their will tends to prevail. Their is no place for the student with a passion for social science, and hence few opportunities for the professor to take a

If students in professional schools are to profit from social science courses they should be science courses they should be encouraged to take at least two courses in the field of their choice. They should be able to regard a 202 course as preparation for a course at the 300 level, and not as terminal course. It should be seen as a genuinely academic pursuit, and not just as another credit towards a degree, and the pretowards a degree, and the professor should demand that is be regarded this way.

Alternatively, those intending to major in a social science might be placed in separate sections from those who do not. This would, however, probably entail timetable

Finally, if the professional school can afford only one course in any given social science, then a special applied course should be created

Such a course could provide much more useful information in one year than could a survey course at the 202 level. If one year is all the administrators of professional schools own schools

If, on the other hand, they want their students to take social sciences seriously, to the point where they can use them, then they must per-mit the students to go beyond the 202 level. Students should preson the other hand, they want

Bob Armit

the halfman

gets married

student marriages increasing

reprinted from the mcgill daily

In the past, and sometimes ever today, people have had the annoytoday, people have had the annoy-ing tendency to consider the student as an incomplete human being who is at a transitory stage in his life where he must still be guided. In a word, people outside the university often consider the student as a half-man. Then this half-man gets married. Not always, to be sure, but to an increasing extent.

Two Quebec journals—Le Quar-tier and Le Carabin—recently pub-lished enquiries into the problems of student couples.

The enquiry of Le Quartier Latin is the most profound and by the some token the most interesting, as more than the most interesting, a study of marriage among youth in general on the American continent. The mojority of young women who will get morried will be 18 years old this year. Their husbands will be 21 or 22. This phenomenon of rejuvenation began during the second world war. In the 1940s 1950s, the number of married students in American universities doubled. Moreover, sociologists have established that the increase of marriages is clearly greater among the more educated milieu than among those who have less training.

This increase at the end of the war was related to the return of men in uniform to their homes. At the present time, the marriage curve is again rising—after having come to a halt—while the ages of husband a halt—while the ages of husband and wife are dropping continually. On the other hand, in this type of highly industrialized and technic-ally very developed society, studies last longer and longer, that is to say people are now devoting a good many years of their lives to study.

It is therefore normal that in It is therefore normal that in such a situation student marri-age should increase. This is what is happening at present when 25 per cent of the stu-dents terminating their studies

A number of problems face stu-A number of problems race students desiring to get married. Is the marriage acceptable to the family? Will the couple find the necessary funds to get started? And how will the marriage influence the

The opposition of the parents is not centered on the choice of a mate, but it is generally caused by fears arising over the material problems facing the future couple, especially if the parents are unable to help their children financially. On the whole, however, this opposi-tion is finally overcome and the family tries to help out as much as possible.

possible.

Among most couples only the husband studies and the wife works to support the household. Most young women, however, do not intend to work more than a few years in order to be able to raise their children. Only a few hope to take up their studies again when their busbands howes terminated their husbands have terminated theirs.

The husband works part time in winter and full time in summer. Part-time work is generally very badly poid but the husband tries to do such work in order not to feel entirely supported throughout the entirely supported throughout the entire year. Sometimes the student, in order to avoid this feeling or to improve his living conditions, stops exams. Another solution (but we hope it is one of despori!) consists of entering the army which pays the costs of studies, offers a solary of \$350 per month and requires that the student works three years for it

the student works three years to a ofter finishing his studies.

In case both husband and wife are students, an often complicated system is worked out by which each works in turn so as to contribute to

the family budget.

The average annual budget of a

student couple at the University of Montreal varies from 3,000 to 6,000 dollars. These variations among couples are due to the lesser or greater amounts of money invested in clothing, leisure, cars, etc.

The enquirers asked if financial difficulties were not a cause of failure of marriages and if a couple with a low income did not have less chance of a successful marriage. Opinions were divided in this respect. Opinions were divided in this respect. Certain couples thought that this could play an important role in quarrel and divorces, creating a state of perpetual tension between the husband and wife. They added, moreover, that the government must be asked to stop considering the married student as dependent on his presents fiscarcially in order to divide the control of the control of the control of the creats. parents, financially, in order to ob-tain scholarships.

in scholarships.

Does merriage help or hinder studies? According to the results of the inquiry by the Querial state of the control of the co

Third panel condemns apathy toward foreign policy



HOWARD GREEN ... peace keeping our role

Canadians are ignorant of world affairs. What's more, they don't care about their nation's position in the world.

Public apathy and the indifference of Canadians to the direction of Canada's foreign policy was attacked by panel members of the third panel at U of A's teach-

bers of the t Lloyd Axworthy, a political scientist from United College, Winnipeg said that if Canadians can't care about world affairs we don't deserve to know. He said that Canada must lose her sense of Inferiority. "We are not the U.S.," he

sald.

Howard Green, former minister of foreign affairs, said the biggest question was not that of where Canada's foreign pelley was made but the "abservient attack that the Canadam people." he said attack that the Canadam people. he said domination of Canada by the United States. Peter Trueman, of the Toronto Daily Star said he was ashamed of the government's attitudes on Chima and the OAS. He called Canada's tear for being caught immaturity. by Joining OAS as sign of immaturity.

immaturity.

All panel members thought that Canada set her own foreign policy. "The topic of

the panel should not be Canadian foreign policy-made in U.S.A., question mark, but Canadian foreign policy—how it is made, period," Axworthy said.

"Canadian foreign policy represents an advanced case of arrested adolescence," he said. "We are a big overgrown baby snookums."

Green said there were four factors other than the attitude of Canadians which are moving Canada towards subservience.

moving Canada towards stubservience.

"The colossal power of the United States.

"The general world situation creates a tendency of smaller countries to get behind the leader,

"The nearness of Canada to the U.S. presents opportunities for domination, and "Canadian envy of the wealth and prograd the United States is a reason for increase towards nationality."

"Canada must stand on her own feet,"

Green added "because of failure of Security Council members to agree, much of the responsibility has fallen and will fail on the little powers, of which Canada is a leading member."

leading member."

The peace keeping role is the "ideal role for Canada . . . perhaps the finest role in the world today," he said.

Axworthy went on in the same vein to

in others

in others.

"Canada should play a restrictive role against the bigger powers," he stated.

Canada must be an initiator, he said. We need to have men of ideas in Ottawa. At present here are just administrators, we have opportunities as peacemakers, when the contract of t

right to participate in the decanons unsaffect us. "Those who make peaceful revolution impossible make violent revolution impossible make violent revolution in Canada's membership in NATO and NORAD came under fire. Green sees value in belonging, as it gives Canada contact with 13 European nations and is an activity of the control of t

Panel number four

Negative nationalism criticized by speakers

Speakers in the fourth panel re-terated the condemnation of neg-ative nationalism of those in the ative natio Speakers in the fourth panel

Pierre LeFrancois, vice-president of UGEQ,

Gerald Ohlsen, arts 3 and member of the campus Liberals, Dimitrios Roussopoulos, a full-time staff member of SUPA, and

Joe Clark, grad studies and past president of the Progressive Con-servative Students' Federation.

The topic was "1968—Canada, 51st State?"

LeFrancois spoke with a note of pessimism about Canada's future. He said there are so many examples of American domination that Canadian identity exists only in the minds of a few ideologists. He questioned the idea that if Canada regains control of her economy, it would solve all her problems.

"The essential thing is for Canadians to assess the extent of their will to live together as a nation," said LeFrancois.

We have been enjoying the advantages of being U.S. enclosed without having to participate in Vietnam, he said.

Quebec will likely not break away unless proposed solutions to our economic problems prove in-effective, he said. However, nega-tive nationalism could continue unless something like this happens

"People give a lot more than a Hershey bar to be Canadians," he said. "I'm very optimistic about Canada The reason we haven't had a civil war is our spirit and tradition."

Roussopoulos said Canada must be a federation of two nations. Constitutional rights must be given to Quebec.

There is no simple way to attack the deeply-imbedded institutions of our frozen liberal democracy, he said. There must be a mass social movement for peace and freedom, mainly among youth.

"Canadians can't say the war in Vietnam is not our war," said Roussopoulos. "We have become accomplices in genicide."

The real problems are not in Vietnam or in the outer space, he said. We must work towards humanity and human respect.

Clark said the fight for national-ism requires much more than civil disobedience as is used by SUPA, which he called a "phenomenal factor".

He suggested the search for an identity is less relevant in the West because Westerners already have a nationalistic feeling. The East is more prone to "navel gazing"; also U.S.—Canadian ties in the East are stronger than out here, he said

"We all need a positive capacity to be excited by Canada."



Restricted Adult WENDY CRAIG. SERVANT SHOWS AT 7 & 9 P.M. terrifyingly beautiful motion

WINKEN, BLINKEN AND NOD ONE AFTERNOON—It was 4:30 pm. by the time the fourth teach-in panel began and a lot of people had been in attendance since 9 a.m. Consequently they began to nod a little, and a few like this observer, fell caleep.

an interview with

Colwyn Williamson

or: let them call off their dogs

by DON SELLAR and RALPH MELNYCHUK

Sellar: Up to now you have refused to make any public statement about your being denied tenure. Why are you speaking now?

Williamson: Well, I have only so much patience, and time is running out, and I still do not want to make any statement relating to the tenure issue itself. There is another matter, however, about which I have now been forced to speak.

In The Gateway of Feb. 2, Vice-President Wyman is quoted as saying that this affair is a "personal matter" between the adminstration and myself. And pressure has been put on your newspaper to suppress the news. All because the matter, it is alleged, is be in g handled by responsible officials, through "proper channels." These are the considerations which have also been used to induce me to remain silent.

But this talk about not discussing the matter in public is coming to seem completely hypocritical. My silence has been exploited in order to launch a whispering camnaign aga in st me, to spread scandalous fabrications about my philosophical and teaching competence, and vile lies about my personal conduct.

Sellar: Are you speaking for both yourself and David Murray, or just for yourself?

Williamson: Just for myself.

Melnychuk: Could you be more specific about how your silence has been exploited?

Williamson: At the same time as The Gateway is being told to keep quiet, the head of my department sees fit to convey to CBC television his fantasies about my competence as a philosopher and teacher.

Sellar: On CBC's Dimension Prof. Mardiros was quoted as saying you have "published very little in the last four years".

Williamson: Well, even if we grant his insistance that the only criterion for quality is quantity, can we be informed of the actual standards of the philosophy department—can we learn how much has been published by other members of the department (including Prof. Mardiros himself)?

Of course, Prof. Tennessen has published a great deal and is the only member of the department



COLWYN WILLIAMSON

-Al Scarth photo

with an international reputation in philosophy. That, I suppose, is why it was decided that he should not be on my tenure committee. Melnychuk: Prof. Mardiros was also

quoted as referring to the decline in enrolment in your Social Philosophy class.

Williamson: Once again, suppose we grant him his criterion for teaching ability—the quantity of student taught. Is there any evidence for attributing the decline to the quality of my teachine?

the quality of my teaching? All of the students in that class have already indicated their view, but no one seems to give a damn about what students think. Several people have already pointed out that there is no evidence for his position, but Prof. Mardiros carries on saying the same thing, blind to the evidence.

Isn't it obvious that these two charges are red herrings and fabrications introduced solely in order to cover up the basic issue? "... I am running out of patience"

Melnychuk: Then what is the basic

Williamson: The real charge is that I have played a "disruptive role" in the philosophy department. This other nonsense has been introduced simply because no one has had the guts to be honest about why I am really being fired.

Sellar: And is the charge true? Have you been a disruptive influence?

Williamson: Yes! I have been a disruptive influence in the department of philosophy. Of course, this has nothing at all to do with "personalities" or the rumors about having spread rumors of Prof. Mardiros. These topics, too, are introduced by those who are afraid to face up to the real issues of principle involved.

I have been a disruptive influence, and so, you will find, if you add up the numbers involved, have a majority of the members of my department. What we have been fighting for is democracy in our department, an end to arbitrary decision-making, and a reintroduction of professional standards

What the department of philosophy needs is a great deal more disruption, if it is ever to be anything more than a playground for philosophical amateurs, where sycophancy is more important than ability.

Sellar: Let's get back to the issue of "exploited silence". You haven't really told us the specific reasons why you are making this statement.

Williamson: At the same time as my supporters are being told that they must observe a discreet silence about the case, a little trio from the Philosophy Department launches a public campaign in the columns of The Gateway. At the same time as we are all being asked to respect the "dignity" of the situation, an actual member of my tenure committee has so little sense of personal dignity as to write a letter to The Gateway defending his behavior, via the clumsy ruse of defending the head of my department.

One of this trio writes a hypocritical letter to The Gateway telling us all to work through "responsible channels" and then spends classroom time that should have been devoted to teaching philosophy propagandizing his view of the incident.

If they really want a fight, they'll get one. If they push too much, they'll push the lid off this whole dirty business.

If, on the other hand, the parties who have been urging silence and the "proper", "respectable" channels really mean it, let them call off their dogs.

Melnychuk: What about the possibility of a compromise?

Williamson: Last Wednesday night I was assured by the president of the Association of Academic Staff that a definite compromise settlement would be proposed to me on Thursday or Friday. Up till today (Sunday) I have heard nothing, and the president of the AASUAE has not contacted me again.

Sellar: What will you do if you don't hear something soon?

Williamson: The CAUT has said that if a private settlement is not reached they will intervene. If I don't hear something soon, I suppose I shall be forced to appeal directly to the CAUT.

The Gateway fine arts

were not overcome completely.

But now to the graise.

Costuming was brilliant, with
minute perfection in design,
colour and detail. The lightingtension is sumilight and monlight
frough curtained windows, and
in the last act.

But most of the praise must go
to the play and the performance.

I have already singled out Susan
McParlane as Masha, the seesan
McParlane as year one of the
McParlane gave one of the most
exciting performances of the
evening.

Kenneth Kramer as Masha's husband Kulygin made one realize that acting can be an art; realize that acting can be aft art, his voice, movement and inter-pretation were fluid and integrat-ed, yet there was always the necessary depth below. Max Planine as the nihilistic Dr. Tehebutykin was delightfully

a poet's eye well focused

For over three hours I sat en-For over three nours I sate intranced by the intricately inter-laced imagery that vibrated, sometimes electrically, back and forth across the stage and out into the audience; and then with one despairing picture it was

over.

The curtain had fallen on Studio Theatre's exciting production of "The Three Sisters" by Anton Chekhov.

It was an evening not to be easily forgotten; an excellent cast

easily forgotten, an excellent cause under fine, sensistive direction carried me through a wonderful and moving exploration of the complexities and futilities of life as seen through a great poet's

eyes.

And Chekhov is definitely a poet; not merely the realistic writer we often think of him as, but a sensitive perceiver of life with a superb gift for putting it on the stage in a way that subtly stirs man's deepest thoughts on

Chekhov presents a vision of life, full or passivity, cheap golden philosophy, isolation, and always a despairing hope.

a despatring hope.

That this vision penetrated the hearts and minds of the audience was in no small measure due to the quality of the production.

It was not a perfect production to be sure, and let me tear off must before I praise, since most of the show deserves nothing hut.

of the show deserves nothing but

My first and most general objection is that the performance did not go deep enough. There were moments when I wanted much more depth of feeling and thatties particularly in the motivation, particularly in the

I wanted more reaction to the off-stage shot, the only true act of violence in the play; I wanted more torments of sorrow and more frustrated hope from the three sisters as they are left alone (though I must thank Miss Susan

McFarlane who, as Masha, had the depth I had hoped to see more often from more people). And I must criticize the sets of Act 3 and Act 4 in that they were slightly sloppy or incomplete; if the commitment to real-ism is made it must be carried through. The commitment was made with an excellent set for Acts 1 and 2.

Acts 1 and 2.

The ingenuity displayed in presenting three complex sets on such a small and inadequate stage was marvellous, but the problems were not overcome completely.

Dr. Tchebutykin was delightfully charming and yet so moving when we see his drunken disillusionment. In Act 3 he cries despairingly, "Oh, if only I didn't exist". In the smaller roles I must mention Renee Laird, Alexander Diakun, and Stuart Gillard, all of whom did extremely well. I mention the above because they were particularly effective in their roles, but there were no

the skonk works smell of success

Will success spoil Varsity Var-

ieties?
This was the question on everyone's lips following the closing curtain of this year's Varsity Guest Weekend extravaganza, Li'l

Abner.

In the past, shows have been everything from charmingly mediocre to smelly, and no one ever got very excited. This year was different.

Phil Silver's actors, Cec Pretty's singers, and Jeremy Leslie-Spinks' dancers got together on some production numbers that some production numbers that put a permanent gleam in the eyes of the New Zealand Terror, and the Journal review of the show was anything but unen-

thusiastic.

The audience, too, sat right up (which is nearly impossible to do in Jubilee Auditorium plush-buckets) and paid attention when characters like Marryin' Sam (Glen Reid), Available Jones (Barry Cooper) and Evil Eye Fleagle (Don Sorochan) came

Sprochan was the hit of the evening—he twitched in all the right spots, wore his 38-inch shoulders like he was born with them, and left a pleasant authentic order of rotting flesh every time he led disappointment of the show was that the script was a bit dated. Some of the actors helped it along with local grace notes about the Edmonton Edkinness about the Admonton Edkinness the references to Herbert Hoover left most of the pre-pubertal audience unamused.

Also, the usual lack of singing

audience unamused.

Also, the usual lack of singing talent manifested itself, and the only song of the evening that came up to par was 20 seconds of "What's good for General Bullmoose Is good for the U--S--Aaal".

Asaa!"
However, we can say that this was still the best singing cast in the past three years, and if things continue to improve at the present rate the show will be in the Met by 1968.

entirely too plane a bisector

David Sector's "Winter Kept Us Warm," is an interesting bad film. Student Clanera must be considered the section of the sectio

brain and insecure, the other shy but basically, stable. Usually but basically, stable, usually this about a movie it's a drastic oversimplification, but WKUW is just that schematic, that flat. For the stable of the stable of

The incidents Mr. Sector has chosen to illustrate the progress of the two boy's winter are often as banal as the dialogue.

The scene in which the shy boy,

ONE SISTER, ONE SISTER-IN-LAW-Proving that one may smile and smile and be a villain, Marrie Goodine, right, heams at Lois Sulyma in Thomas Peacocke's Studio Theatre production of Chekhov's "The Three Sisters." The fact that Miss Goodine is dressed in absolutely dreadful taste at this moment in the play may not strike the unobservant Gateway reader; but we must remember Chekhov's intentions and not get carried away by Surface Charm.

working as a waiter in the residence dining hall (shades of Lister, I don't think!) gets powered by our other hero in our old joke. This wouldn't make old joke this wouldn't make laughs, but we're expected to take it as a bit of Naturalism, which it simply isn't.

And I'm getting a bit sick of And I'm getting a bit sick of the park-in-the-plorious-spring sequences, though the brief appearance of a Toronto squirrel cheered me up.

Let me make it clear that what's wrong with WKUW isn't its unreality but its reluctance to admit to, and to play with, this unreality.

mit to, and to play with, this unreality.

See of the Authenticity a well-shaped plot, superuse, wit, significance—I don't know precisely why, but it struck me after a white that what happened to the because it was too utterly pre-dictable—and above all beauty, both of word and of image.

And what, after all, is so splentificant of the succession of the students. I know aren't a bit authentic. They're unpredictable, dramatic, wildly tragicomice, deathly dull, cuiteness of which Sector has given us only the faintest glimpse. I refuse to believe that my acquaintancealing the students of the succession of the succession

more than a shallow, and often inaccurate, rendering of a drastic-ally but non-artistically simplified

Perhaps I should close by hinting at how I think the film's theme could better have been handled.

handled.

Sector failed to convince me that his story, as it stands, is a tragic one. Surely the switching of roles that gives the plot what shape it has is basically the stuff

of roises that gives the plot wrait of comedy. In basically the stuff of comedy. The brush boy should, I think, the treated as a villain. His initial assurance should be magnificent-least, we cheer his distintegration. The quiet boy is rather obviously a here view in Sector's treatment and the study of the study of

matter with the university, which provides backgrounds for Sector's film without really being used to much artistic purpose. Perhaps a few subplots, certainly some more solid minor characters . . But enough! I hope Sector goes on to better things, by his own paths. It's just that this particular path looks like a dead end. —J. O. Thompson



THIRTEEN ROSES IN THE GYM-Vice-president Carol Smallwood presents twelve roses to a thirteenth, Marilyn Moon U of A queen, at Saturday's dance in the PE gym. The occasion was marred by the aroma of well over two thousand

Pandas rate second best in provincial volleyball

CALGARY-University of Alberta Pandas came second in the provincial open volleyball championships here at the weekend.

University of Alberta at Calgary Dinnies took first place in the meet, after playing-off against the Pandas in special games.

The tournament was a single round robin meet with no finals scheduled, but at the end of the day

THE EDMONTON PUBLIC SCHOOL BOARD

TEACHING POSITIONS SEPTEMBER 1966

Representatives of the Board will be interviewing applicants for September 1966 teaching positions in the offices of Na-

Monday - Feb. 21

There is a special need for: Girls' Physical Education Elementary Teachers Mathematics. Physical Sciences

For application form, salary schedule, and interview appoint-ment, call at the office of: National Employment Service, Administration Building University of Alberta both the Dinnies and the Pandas were tied for first place with one

Dinnies played a good first play-off game trouncing the Pandas who suffered from serving lapses.

The second game was a see-saw battle with each team taking turns in the lead. The Calgary girls fin-ally went ahead to take the game

On the whole the Pandas played well, finding the Dinnies the only tough competition of the ten teams entered.

Christie Mowat, Carolyn Deb-nam,, Carolyn Dyck, Brenda Whitely, Nancy Fay and Taffy Smith played exceptionally well in the gruelling, all-day meet.

This week-end the Pandas in Winnipeg playing in the WCIAA championship.

MEN'S WORK CLOTHES

Panel focuses on economic aspects of U.S. domination

By SHEILA BALLARD

The economic aspects of American domination in Canada was the topic of a second panel titled "Who Owns Canada?"

Panelists were Professor A. E. Fanelists were Professor A. E. Safarian, economists at U of S; Andre Saumier a Quebec Economist involved in the "Quiet Revolution"; Grant Notley, provincial secretary of the NDP and C. A. Lee,

an associate professor of commerce at U of A and native Texan. The four panelists held generally

Students to pay

for part of festival

owned industries and Canada de-mand more information from foreign companies concerning their investments in Canada.

Encouraging Canadian investors to develop new industries, rather than to buy out foreign industries already in Canada should be the policy of the Canadian government, the panelists agreed.

Mr. Saumier outlined the two broad phases in Canadian economic

before the First World War Canada had shown heavy de-pendence on British capital

asked to provide token grants of \$5,000 each. These grants would probably give impetus to the fundraising drive.

Price said by April 1 the situa-tion would be more definite. THREE PARTS

for the first week in March, 1967, and consists of three major parts: academic, cultural and athletic. The Centennial Project is planned

The academic section has as its theme, "The Student Role in Soci-ety". One hundred and fifty stu-

dents invited from various univer-sities will divide into groups and discuss themes related to this cen-

The cultural section will be com-

posed of four areas: literary dramatic, debating and fine arts.

and comprises a variety of sports.
Hockey, basketball, skiing, and swimming are included.
The Edmonton and Calgary campuses will share this event with various games shuttled between the

Various games statutes two cities.

Price stressed that a great deal of student help will be needed, both for the fund-raising and for the

final planning.

It will be one of the most excit-

the period following the First World War has shown increas-ing capital influence from the U.S.

INVESTMENTS CHANGE

Also, the nature of investment has changed from portfolio invest-ment to an increase in direct in-vestments in the Canadian econ-omy, says Mr. Saumier.

There is no question that the U.S. dominates the Canadian economy, but this is the fault of Canada he

"Canadian's must make the choice between material affluence and complete economic sovereignty," he says.

Any solution, says Mr. Saumier, would mean massive state intervention in economic affairs.

vention in economic affairs.

"U.S. investment in Canada is truly enormous but bigness is not necessarily evil."

Because a subsidiary exists primarily for the goals of the parent arily for the goals of the parent as incomplete economic being, says Mr. Saumier.

However, large economic pressure groups because they are rich and profitable constitute a direct profitable constitute and profitable constitute and profitable constitute and profitable constitute a direct profitable constitute a dir

continentalism are:

capital development

technology and research

a larger market

CRITICAL OF GUIDELINES

However he was critical of U.S. guidelines as they affect Canadian

guidelines as they affect Canadian industry.

"I don't see anything wrong with America telling its companies to cut down on foreign investments but I do object to the U.S. telling Canadian subsidiaries what their import and export policies should be."

Notley stated there were two sides to foreign investment in Can-

ethe credit side will help us today
the debit side will plague us for

dramatic, debating and fine arts.
The literary program will take place on the Edmonton campus, while the Calgary campus will host displays of photography and student and professional art will be sent to a number of campuses across Canada.
The athletic face of the week will.
The athletic face of the week will and comprises a variety of sports.

years
His example was the oil boom in
Alberta which he says "has lulled
Albertans into a false sense of

Albertam into a false sense of security.

Security is a sense of the security is a security in the sense of the security is a security in the sense of the sense

ADEQUATE INFORMATION

The fourth panelist emphasised Canada's greatest mistake was not canada's greatest mistake was not insisting on adequate information from foreign industries about their investments in Canada.

"You don't have the proper information and you're too timid to ask for it," said Mr. Lee.

This country's present laws regarding foreign investment only antagonize the U.S. without making substantial gains for Canada, he

substantial gains for Canada, ne says.

He quoted an American investors magazine as saying "A certain nanagazine as saying "A certain naate of foreign investment in Canada unfavourable."

The ambivalance of Canada's
policies towards foreign investments weakens the confidence of investors, he commented.

He called for a rational and wordthe called for a rational and wordCanada as that investors will know exactly where they stand in regard to Canadian law.

exactly where they stand in regard to Canadian law. Private industry, regardless of its origin, must be held responsible to the public interest, he added.

Four positions declared open in SSS election

The additional two-thirds would

then be provided by the Federal and provincial governments.

Richard Price, students' union president, said an extensive cam-paign will be carried out on both campuses during the next six

A brief presented to the Centen-A brief presented to the Centen-nial Commission last October, plus a fund-raising letter, will be sent out to various individuals. In addition, the Federal and Pro-vincial governments have been

Nominations are now open for four positions in the Science Students' Society.

dents' Society.

The vacancies to be filled are science rep on students' council and president, vice-president and secretary of the SSS.

"With the awakening of interest

in student politics on our campus, we expect all these positions to be hotly contested," Al Garnder, science rep, told The Gateway, Sun-

ay.

Nomination forms are available
the students union office until
farch 3. LUGGAGE

It will be one of the most excit-ing student projects that the uni-versity has ever held, he said.

"The Second Century" festival is unique among Centennial projects in that its focus is not mainly on Canada's past, but on its future. The discussions during the week are intended to act as a "bridge of the coming century" for all young

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Campbell

... looks at sports

The hockey Bisons came back from Turin with a bad record as the press screamed on with cries of professionalism, bad lighting bad refereeing, and any other

national hockey tournament in the last few years—every time the press screams, and every time the Canadians slip further down the

The way the tears are freezing on the sport's room floors, you'd think the criers are actually thinking of playing hockey.

A lot of good that would do

A lot of good that would do.

But it isn't as bad as it looks.

The National team is the first stumbling step in the right direction Canadian hockey has taken in recent history. There is no reason why we can't send an all-star university team to the Universiade. You could base it on one club— this year it would have been the Bisons or the Bears—and add out-standing groups of players from

I think Martin, LeBlanc and Harper would function reasonably well with a couple of Bison de-fencemen. Sure the Bisons have got some good hockey players, but after you take out the Jim Irving line they are a second rate club.

If you put three powerful college lines on the ice, you might have a

chance.

It might take a few days practice to break them in, but I think the boys would make the secrification of the second of

But what really makes me mad is the following statement in John Wilson's article from Turin.

"Compared to the Russian team's Spartan-like schedule of daily workouts, Canada did not practice once. The team was busy taking tours of Torino's sprawling Fiat factory or visiting nightclubs and signing autographs

After this he has the nerve to suggest seven consecutive days of this should be changed. The impression I get is the Bisons just weren't serious about playing hockey. So the Russians are in better condition—what the hell do you expect, they go to workouts, while the Canadians excercise other

And this seven days of hockey in-a-row bit, this is right out in left field. If all you have to do is play one game a day with no travelling between games, the schedule is a picnic. It may be monotonous with hockey every day—but not for a hockey player.

But even so, says Wilson, the Russions have changed the style of play. Listen, Wilson, hockey is hockey and a good team beats a bad team any day of the week. The Bisons just aren't a good

The Montreal Canadians could

The Montreal Canadians could beat the Russians without changing their style of play. According to Wilson, the Russians break quickly, and if you are fore-hecking, they trap one or two forwards. The problem here is forechecking not the Russians. They pass the puck well, but Td like to see these Russians take the like to a few forechecking they have been a few forechecking the state of the forechecking the state of the forechecking the state of the puck.

the puck. What we have here is the usual what we have here is the usual problem. A bunch of foreigners who play good foreign hockey and a team of Canadians playing bad Canadian hockey. Good teams win. Next time around let's put a good

Next time around let's put a good team on the ice. There are enough good college hockey players in this country to build a team which should take second place.

And who knows—with the right attitude and a little practice they might even beat the Russians.



Bison performance disappointing at world hockey tournament

By JOHN MILLER

TORINO, Italy (CUP)—As expected, a Canadian hockey team came to the 1966 World University Winter Games to trade souvenirs and lose to the Russians.

Unexpectedly, Canada also lost to Findland, 8-3, and Rumania, 5-0. Had it not been for the spirited 5-3 conquest of favored Czechoslovakia, the University of Mani-toba Bisons, 1965 Canadian Inter-collegiate champions, would have lowered the Maple Leaf abruptly to half mast in international hockey

Father David Bauer's idea of a university based international team never looked so impossible.

Intramural basketball finishes with flourish

By ALEX HARDY

One of the wildest finishes in recent men's intramural basketball history is assured tonight at the new Education Building gym.

No less than four teams have a solid chance at the first division title entering tonight's final set of games. Four contests are on tap, starting at 7 p.m. Spectators are

Presently tied for first are Lambda Chi Alpha, the pre-Christmas champ, and the surprisingly strong Physical Education entry. But none of the five teams in the roundrobin playoff are undefeated.

Both LCA and Phys Ed sport 2-1 won-loss records. Delta Upsilon and Dutch Club are next with 1-1 marks, with only Psychology (0-2) appearing out of contention.

Division II also finishes up to-Division II also finishes up tonight, barring at le for first. Four
games are scheduled, starting at
7 p.m. in the Education gym.
Physical Education "C" leads with
a 3-0 slate, but Latter Day Saints
"B" are right behind at 2-1. Lower
Residence "B" (1-1), and Arts and
Science "B" and Engineering "C"
(**Ott 8.9 2 **cd) Science "B" and (both 0-2) trail.

In first division playoff action, Lambda Chi rebounded from its opening-night loss to Dutch Club and won two straight. Its latest was a hard-fought 43-35 decision over Delta Upsilon, thanks to a 14-point final-quarter splurge.

Captain Neil Bowker and Marty Klipper paced the victory with 12 points each. Ed Molstad added eight. Doug Krenz hooped 10 in a losing cause, with Don Sheldon contributing eight, Wayne Shaw

Behind 19-11 at half-time, DU rammed home 18 third-quarter points to enter the final stanza with a 29-29 tie. But they are out-classed the rest of the way and could manage only six points.

Physical Education overcame a 21-16 first-half deficit to trim Dutch Club 53-41. Gil Mather and Pete Tyler netted 16 and 12 points, respectively, for the winners. respectively, for the winners. Dutch Club got yeoman service from Don Holmes, who found the range for 17 markers.

The Phys Eders used a 17-point third-quarter to take the lead, then flipped in 20 points in the last 10

Physical Education "C" got a stiff battle from Lower Residence "B" before emerging 52-45 victors. Earlier, they routed LDS "B" 47-26

Ken Short and Bryan Rakoz led the win over Residence with 16 points apiece. Against LDS Rakoz potted 21 and Short 15.

Excessive fighting in men's intra-Excessive fighting in men's intra-mural hockey is causing the ad-ministration worries. Director Fraser Smith says any game in which two or more men are ejected for fighting will determinate at that

"The administration frowns greatly on match misconducts, adds assistant Don Felstad.

Latest intramural point standings in cluding cross-country skiing show Medicine in first place with 1,108 points. Engineering ranks second with 871, Phi Delta Theta

once. The team was busy taking tours of Torino's sprawling Fiat factory or visiting night clubs and signing autographs.

Compared to the Russian team's

spartan-like schedule of dai workouts, Canada did not practi

"They've had it too easy," admitted Manitoba's athletic director Bud Fraser, "They weren't thinking about hockey."

The team was alarmingly over-confident before the Finland game. Camada beat the Finns 7-2 on the first day of the tournament, but the game was played the same day the Finland team arrived by train.

In their second encounter Fin-land took advantage of sloppy Canadian play to build up a 7-0 lead after two periods.

The game of hockey has changed since they first batted rubber in the 1800s on the frozen St. Lawrence. The darting, durable, machine-like Russians have chang-

"Tm convinced we can't play Canadian-style hockey and beat them", says team captain Chuck Meighen, "I saw that when they beat our national team in Winni-

peg."
Russia has brought soccer tactics You can't forecheck them be-cause they break quickly and trap one or two forwards. Skating with

The answer is superb conditioning and the ability to play the puck and not the man.

The Russians defeated the Bisons 6-2 and after the game the Canadians admitted they were a better

They had come up against the

hockey—professionalism is a mor tarboard.

hockey—professionalism is a mortarboard.

Two Rumanians were policemen hack home, posted to a precinct. They just played hockey and their pay cheques were sent to the rink. Canadian defencemen George with another Rumanian player. "He said we talk of professional-sim in Canada, but we said we really did not know what it is." one university, while the Firms, Russians, Czechs, and Rulians sent one university, while the Firms, Russians, Czechs, and Rulians sent prometers of the property of the

The fact remains that cansics came to Torino never having played under international rules.

And the team was not well enough conditioned to play full-out past the fifth game of the tournament when they beat Cze-

tournament when they beat Cze-choslovakia. All Canada's expenses in Italy were financed by the Federation International du Sport Univer-sitaire. The team was laden with souvenirs by the Manitoba govern-ment. Half the travelling expenses were paid by the federal govern-ment.

The Bisons did not finish among the first three teams in Torino, but maybe they taught Canada a

Maybe some blustery winter morning when 1,500 miles of Canmorning when 1,500 miles of Can-ada's prairies are frozen and mercury collapses in thermometers —just myabe, a bunch of kids in Flin Flon or Saskatoon or Moose Jaw will be out on the lake—play-

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-George Yackulic photo

DARRELL LEBLANC BEATS ED LEPP ... the second of four goals in Saturday's game

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Bears defeat Huskies to clinch Hardy Cup

Take two fine goaltenders, smo-ther with some prolific goal scorers and add a pinch of defence. Mix

ther win some probate goal severs well.

This is the recipe which brought the western title to Varsity Arena for the 26th time in 12 years.

This is the recipe which brought the western title to Varsity Arena for the 26th time in 12 years.

The control of the title the Varsity Arena for the 26th time in 12 years.

The University of Sasiatchewan Hussless 6-1 and 4-1 in Bearland last weekend to clinich the Hardy Cupweight of the Control of the Varsity Arena for catching the Bears. Two victories for the visitors would have severely rocked the Bears Dawl victories for the visitors would have severely rocked the Bears Dawl victories for the visitors would have severely rocked the Bears Dawl victories for the visitors would have severely rocked the Bears Dawl victories for the victories of the victor

the second of th

penetration at 19:57.

The lead was short lived as Austin Smith embraced a Brian Harper pass and pulled the trigger at the 56 second mark of the middle frame.

Then Wilf Martin personally settled the issue. The WCIAA scor-ing leader stole the puck at the Bear blueline and went in alone at

13:26. Just two minutes later, when the Albertans seemed unable to take Albertans seemed unable to take Martin wheeled at centre less and mixing delees and speed, superbly eluded the entire Husky ice brigade to notch number 17 and put the Firian Harper wrapped the contest up at 8:08 of the firing large buy the seemed of the seement of

off the post to Harper's ouigns stick, second scalier, Doug Fox had drifted one off the other pillar. Fox's first and Smith's second finished the Bear output.

The win sewed-up the western title. Despite the good season, clare brake commented, control of the second Clare Drake commented, between the control of the contr

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the players. Bear fans are aware of what happened in the Oil King game last Wednesday when the Bears literally died in the last per-

Saturday afternoon Bob Wolfe was the villain as he broke Husky hearts early and often. Lepp was equally sensational at the other end

equally sensational at the outer sur-again.

Martin's superb checking prow-ess accounted for the first Bear goal at 5:46 of the opening stanza. Husky defenceman Jim Brown was the unwilling accomplice as he al-lowed Martin to heist the puck at centre ice and cruise in unmolest-

ed.
Ten minutes later, Huskies' Jim Wright alipped through the Bear merindra programment of the Bear netwindrate of the Bear N

Short Shots
Doug Fox expressed displeasure at his own play. "Just can't skate anymore" girnneed the rediesed ... the Ballish had a good seriese ... the Ballish had sood seriese ... the Ballish had soon the Ballish had been playing for a month on an ankle swathed in bandage. The injury is enough to keep most playing in the Ballish had soon the Ballish had been playing the Ballish had soon the Ballish had been playing the Ballish had been soon the Ballish had been seen the Ballish long as his arm . . . Ballash was really belted by Randall Saturday.

Oldtimers fly high at weekend

The alumni have come and gone. The old, old grads took to the ice as advertised but failed to display any signs of antiquity. Even old Nick Meinyk (class of '28) got McLeyk, fortified with a colorium of the company of the colorium of the

that good.

The Green club battered the Gold

the Green can battered the Gold to the tune of 7-4. Harry Mandry, Dave Ellis, Don Stanley, Harry Irving, Ron Don-nelly, Clare Drake and Leroy Field provided the winning margin for

neuy provided the winning margar the Greens. Doug Ringrose and Bill Dockery got two each for the Gold team. Ringrose, Stanley and Jim Flem-ing were chosen as the stars by a competent panel of judges.

The young, old grads played to a 3-3 stalemate. Stu Balley, not be Greens while Mike Laschuk, Leigh Machillan and Ted Scherban were Gold marksmen.
The entire event was a great success and indications are this will be an annual gathering.

CHORUS DIRECTOR

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Canadian University Press

Students vote out monarchy

OTTAWA—Student Liberals voted out the monarchy once again at the annual convention of the Canadian University Liberal Federation Feb. 12 and 13.

CULF, which reconstituted itself as RAMMER (Reform Action Movement Mouvement Etudiant Reformiste) defeated a motion recommending the republican form of government for Canada.

However, CULF relegated the Queen to the position of head of the Commonwealth.

Ross Keith of the University of Saskatchewan who opposed

the west measured was desirable, cited and the second seco

The student Liberias also passed a motion aimed at political corruption within the party.

The resolution called for the establishment of a judicial commission "hawing the power to expel from the party anyone found guilty of immorality or political corruptions." The convention also favored a special status for Quebec in Confederation. It called for official bilinguishm in courts and provinces where the French-speaking population exceeds five

MP kidnapped for carnival

OTTAWA—Creditiste MP Gilles Gregoire was abducted Feb. 1 by three University of Ottawa students.

1 by three University of Ottawa students. This shows security precautions on Parliament Hill are inadequate, said Mr. Gregoire. "Anyone could kipnap an MP, or even the prime minister," he said while being held by carnival pranksters. "I bet you could even kipnap the RCMF if you wanted to." MP of the Could even kipnap the RCMF if you wanted to." MP free. Mr. Gregoire was roped to a student when the mayor arrived to crown the carnival queen. Mr. Gregoire treated the matter with good humor but blamed the RCMF for the coup.

He said he will propose in the Commons that the security guard be doubled.

WUSC to rise from grave at Dal

HALIFAX—The World University Service of Canada has definitely not disappeared from the Dalhousie campus.

definitely not disappeared from the Dalhousie campus.

Council president Robbies Shaw said just because Jane
Massey, the committee chairman resigned, people have erreneously concluded that the organization is defunct.

To date only one person has allowed her name to stand for
the position, and her appointment is all but a reality at this time.

A spokeman from the WUSC centre said "crappy organization" was the major problem plaguing the WUSC committee

The his year, time no allowed her between against

Which year, time no allowerus action be taken against.

at Dal this year.

While requesting no slanderous action be taken against
Miss Massey, the spokesman stated the idea of abolition of the
WUSC committee at Dal was "the creation of Jane Massey, and
not the general opinion held by committee or the students at

The WUSC spokesman said her idea of an efficient chair-man was one who could delegate responsibility, co-ordinate, and thereby get the work done efficiently and correctly. This was, the spokesman said, "not entirely carried out by Jane Massey."

Police grab stripper at UBC

VANCOUVER—Police here hit the University of BC's science students' stag at just the right moment—the stripper had just discarded her last remnant of clothing.

discarded her last remnant of cioting.

The 24-year old exotic denore was charged with committing an indecent act before 600 UEC science students. She appeared in Vancouver magistrate's court and was remnanded on \$150 bail. Morality squad detectives who raided the hall hired by the Science Undergraduate Society for the stag, also found a film projector. But after a search, no film turned up. Needless to say, the 600 students left the hall after the raid.

Fulton slams Liberals

OTTAWA—Former Conservative Justice Minister Davie Fulton told a student Progressive Conservative convention here Feb. 12 Canada will never create a true Canadian national-ism under a Liberal government.

ism under a Liberal government.

"It will not be created by a government that would make Canada the victim of its own psychosis, by a government which accepts . . . guidelines laid down by the government of the United States, by a government which leaves to others, such as Eric Kierans, the responsibility for the statement of the Canadian position," he said.

Mr. Fulton insisted Canada must make it clear to other countries that capital invested here cannot be responsive to directions from the political centre of another nation.



MODEL PARLIAMENT OPENS-Last Wednesday night the Sargeant-at-arms led Prime Minister Lawrence Portigal, law 3, and Governor-General J. D. Walker-Brash, British Information Officer in Edmonton, into the House of Commons to open the 1966 Model Parliament at U of A

Law club's moot competition rules city must pay toilet-trapped lady

By PETER ENNS

It is the duty of the City of Edmonton to have pay toilet locks that do not stick.

Otherwise, they are responsible for injuries sustained to patrons trying to escape.

This was the decision arrived at by the law club's moot competition

The mock trial between the Althe mock that between the Alberta team (Pat Peacock and Joe Cosiak) and the Manitoba team (Jack London and Gerald Schwartz) was won by Manitoba, counsel for the plaintiff. The U of A team won the cup for the best debating. The facts of the mock trial were

based upon an actual case. A lady, after using the facilities of a city-owned pay toilet, found that she could not open the door from the inside.

She stepped onto the toilet seat with her left foot, onto the roll of toilet paper with the right and after halfway attempting to climb over, "chickened out."

While the lady was trying to step down the paper roll rolled and she came tumbling down, injuring herself.

She then proceeded to sue the city for damages.

LADY A DOOR CLIMBER

Counsel for the defence said that in order to climb over the door, the balance of her right foot would have to be on the toilet roll roller. Then she would apply the "one-two-and over" treatment to the problem.

"A monkey would think twice before trying this," defence counsel contended.

"And then she had the nerve to look the city in the eye and say, 'You caused it.'

"She is the author of her own injuries," said the defence counsel.

"If she would have relieved her-self before leaving home, as most reasonable people would, this would not have happened."

The lady's counsel contended that it was the city's duty to provide a reasonable means of escape from the cubicle.

Therefore the city was in breach

To try to escape was the natural thing to do; therefore the lady was not guilty of negligence.

Therefore, the court decided, the lady was entitled to damages plus

CYC starts drive

OTTAWA (CUP)-The Company of Young Canadians, though not yet officially in existence, has begun a large scale drive to recruit 250 volunteers for a pilot programme to begin at the end of the summer.

Volunteers will be expected to sign up full-time for a two-year hitch with the CYC.

Canadians could run economy, says Pearson said Canada's problem stems from industrial dependence on the United States, and the constant exposure to U.S. culture, values and affluence. The result is a desire to live like Americans while remaining Canadians which, he said, was a good definition of a server of the said.

OTTAWA (CUP)—Canadians could assume control of their economy if they were willing to undergo a 25 per cent reduction in their standard of living, Prime Minister Pearson told a university Liberal convention Feb. 11.

Mr. Pearson added that he did not see any need for such a radical measure since he believes that Canada is in no danger of losing

The Liberal leader admitted that the extent of American investment in this country was a problem for Canadian sovereignty.

Canadian sovereignty.

The next day, in another Ottawa hotel, Dalton Camp, Progressive Conservative Association president, charged that Pearson had put a price on Canadian sovereignty.

Addressing the PC students' federation convention, Mr. Camp

was a good definition of a con-tinentalist. "However, it is not easy to live like Americans and remain Cana-dian and too frequently, when we try to adjust our own interests to those of the United States on our own terms, we are overtaken by reality and the sorry conse-quences," he added.

"We might create some measure of economic freedom, by transpos-ing some of the faith we seem to have in the good intentions of the U.S. and put it in ourselves," he concluded.